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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DECEMBER, 1985

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
RAVALLI	2,384	22,493	9.4	56.1	16.8	14,409	12,341	13,101	12,978

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
RAVALLI	2,661	11.8	...	...	19,832	37.6	16.8	1,788

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
RAVALLI	8,008	69.5	19.4	5,627	3,447	3,050	1,610	908	640

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
RAVALLI	22,493	3,413	4,148	2,866	3,251	2,429	2,227	2,177	1,352	630	32.3
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
RAVALLI	14,409	2,487	2,983	1,339	1,488	1,563	1,657	1,359	979	554	32.5
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
RAVALLI	12,341	2,434	2,292	988	1,260	1,654	1,322	1,215	909	267	33.8
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
RAVALLI	100.0	15.2	18.4	12.7	14.5	10.8	9.9	9.7	6.0	2.8	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
RAVALLI	100.0	17.3	20.7	9.3	10.3	10.8	11.5	9.4	6.8	3.8	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
RAVALLI	100.0	19.7	18.6	8.0	10.2	13.4	10.7	9.8	7.4	2.2	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
22,493	14,409	8,084	56.1	2,448	1,850	7,486	52

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	22,493	100.0	14,409	100.0	56.1
URBAN**	2,661	11.8	0	0.0	...
RURAL**	19,832	88.2	14,409	100.0	37.6
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	1,207	5.4	2,499	17.3	-51.7
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	581	2.6	1,367	9.5	-57.5
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	18,044	80.2	10,543	73.2	71.1

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	22,493	100.0	14,409	100.0	56.1
WHITE	21,996	97.8	14,132	98.1	55.6
NON-WHITE	497	2.2	277	1.9	79.4
INDIAN	155	0.7	142	1.0	9.2
OTHER	342	1.5	135	0.9	153.3

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	22,493	100.0	14,409	100.0	56.1
UNDER 5	1,694	7.5	1,058	7.3	60.1
5 TO 17	5,226	23.2	4,005	27.8	30.5
18 TO 59	11,414	50.7	6,454	44.8	76.9
60 TO 64	1,170	5.2	738	5.1	58.5
65 AND OVER	2,989	13.3	2,154	14.9	38.8
5 YEARS OLD	315	1.4	264	1.8	19.3
18 YEARS OLD	344	1.5	251	1.7	37.1
UNDER 15	5,435	24.2	4,003	27.8	35.8
MEDIAN AGE	32.3	...	32.5	...	-0.6
MALE, ALL AGES	11,185	100.0	7,138	100.0	56.7
UNDER 5	894	8.0	516	7.2	73.3
5 TO 17	2,736	24.5	2,091	29.3	30.8
18 TO 59	5,646	50.5	3,180	44.6	77.5
60 TO 64	566	5.1	382	5.4	48.2
65 AND OVER	1,343	12.0	969	13.6	38.6
5 YEARS OLD	158	1.4	149	2.1	6.0
18 YEARS OLD	203	1.8	151	2.1	34.4
UNDER 15	2,822	25.2	2,010	28.2	40.4
MEDIAN AGE	31.4	...	31.4	...	0.0
FEMALE, ALL AGES	11,308	100.0	7,271	100.0	55.5
UNDER 5	800	7.1	542	7.5	47.6
5 TO 17	2,490	22.0	1,914	26.3	30.1
18 TO 59	5,768	51.0	3,274	45.0	76.2
60 TO 64	604	5.3	356	4.9	69.7
65 AND OVER	1,646	14.6	1,185	16.3	38.9
5 YEARS OLD	157	1.4	115	1.6	36.5
18 YEARS OLD	141	1.2	100	1.4	41.0
UNDER 15	2,613	23.1	1,993	27.4	31.1
MEDIAN AGE	33.1	...	33.5	...	-1.2

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	8,008	4,725	69.5
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	2,798	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	1,610	908	77.3
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	973	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.76	2.97	-7.1
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	6,218	3,782	64.4
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	5,627	3,447	63.2
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	425	232	83.2
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.19	3.43	-7.0

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
RAVALLI	24,800	24,100	23,500	23,200	22,493	21,700	20,600	19,200	18,500	25,400	29,200

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
RAVALLI	16,600	21.4	64	1,314	637	938	100	498

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
RAVALLI	671	28.6	662	28.8	554	24.4

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
RAVALLI	17	68.5	16	64.5	225	907.2	1	48	193.5	2	155	625.0
NA	NOT AVAILABLE.											

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
RAVALLI	343	75.8	215	4	202	113
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
RAVALLI	230	65.2	157	5	134	52
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
RAVALLI	235	17.0	148	8	85	27

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
RAVALLI	13.2	14.2	15.5	15.6	15.2	14.6	12.6	16.0	19.0	9.3	9.2	8.6	8.7	9.6	9.0	10.3	10.9	12.0

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBIO.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	22,067	14,016
BORN IN MONTANA	9,434	6,932
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	12,514	6,583
PERCENT OF TOTAL	56.7	47.0
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	119	125
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	376

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	323	96.0	226	4	180	133
1983	340	73.5	220	2	190	120
1982	367	70.8	204	4	215	109
1981	365	65.8	203	3	203	138
1980	343	75.8	215	4	202	113
1979	325	67.7	200	2	217	103
1978	318	81.8	195	5	207	91
1977	269	48.3	184	5	192	111
1976	241	74.7	183	2	173	106
1975	234	68.4	190	2	136	91
1974	219	68.5	180	6	160	98

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	85	349.8	54	222.2	20	82.3	9	37.0
1983	79	330.5	49	205.0	23	96.2	18	75.3
1982	77	326.3	38	161.0	21	89.0	19	80.5
1981	81	346.2	40	170.9	16	68.4	16	68.4
1980	83	369.0	50	222.3	18	80.0	19	84.5
1979	74	331.8	44	197.3	24	107.6	15	67.3
1978	68	322.3	38	180.1	21	99.5	16	75.8
1977	72	373.1	31	160.6	24	124.4	13	67.4
1976	67	362.2	39	210.8	23	124.3	15	81.1
1975	80	432.4	34	183.8	18	97.3	14	75.7
1974	82	458.1	31	173.2	17	95.0	10	55.9

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	8,363	1,745	1,603	3,106	1,909	8,695	1,564	1,787	3,094	2,250
NEVER MARRIED	1,934	1,493	246	106	89	1,338	1,058	173	49	58
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	5,768	230	1,250	2,736	1,552	5,786	448	1,453	2,677	1,208
SEPARATED	64	10	11	25	18	88	19	21	40	8
WIDOWED	188	0	3	22	163	1,026	4	13	125	884
DIVORCED	409	12	93	217	87	457	35	127	203	92

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - - PERCENT COMPLETING: TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - - PERCENT COMPLETING: TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
RAVALLI	15,559	26.4	73.6	16.5	13,749	3.4	25.5	74.5	18.0	12.6
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
RAVALLI	9,346*	45.6	54.4	9.8	8,365	9.5	45.6	54.4	10.6	12.1

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - - - NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
RAVALLI	1,671	0	75.0	120	45	58	32	24	138

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
			NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
RAVALLI	21,505	26.4	216	3,487	1,762	202	130	258	79	39

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - -					
	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	4,649.0	4,726.0	4,675.5	4,853.5	4,855	4,805
KINDERGARTEN	316	308	333	315	312	295
FIRST GRADE	365	361	324	318	337	327
SECOND GRADE	356	325	303	324	328	298
THIRD GRADE	325	330	327	317	304	352
FOURTH GRADE	339	343	315	324	382	421
FIFTH GRADE	342	333	325	396	451	370
SIXTH GRADE	337	342	385	465	397	367
SEVENTH GRADE	348	406	467	409	390	392
EIGHTH GRADE	400	467	406	391	397	429
NINTH GRADE	449	433	417	433	460	413
TENTH GRADE	421	410	403	454	416	469
ELEVENTH GRADE	389	373	418	389	462	414
TWELFTH GRADE	383	417	386	440	395	405
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	37	32	33	36	0	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	4,649.0	4,726.0	4,675.5	4,853.5	4,855
KINDERGARTEN	316	308	333	315	312
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	2,831	2,927	2,873	2,966	2,986
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	1,660	1,645	1,636	1,730	1,713
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	262.0	247.0	283.0	301.1	298.8
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	17.7	19.1	16.5	16.1	16.2

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	10,645,006	10,081,035	9,943,094	8,536,270	7,198,549	6,548,841
SPECIAL EDUCATION	721,370	486,253	679,752	605,995	482,673	541,121
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	9,923,636	707,972	9,263,342	7,930,275	6,715,876	6,007,720
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	7,254,419	7,009,607	6,866,645	6,056,362	5,042,906	4,626,583
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	1,813,605	1,752,402	1,716,661	1,510,859	1,258,207	1,156,646
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	855,613	611,054	680,036	363,054	414,764	224,491
**ANB (PUPILS)	4,924	4,886	5,026	5,128	5,001	5,079
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	2,015	1,918	1,843	1,546	1,343	1,183

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	*URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	*URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
RAVALLI	1,372	15.0	0.0	NA	7,761	45.5	NA	774

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
RAVALLI	8,771	8,008	78.0	149	2.3	196	10.0
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
RAVALLI	5,178	4,725	75.1	43	1.2	102	8.0
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
RAVALLI	4,218	3,956	77.0	27	0.9	52	5.4

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES;
1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
RAVALLI	8,787	72.6	11.9	15.5	32.5	49.7	42.0
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
RAVALLI	5,178	84.8	7.5	7.8	12.1	38.1	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
RAVALLI	8,008	5.0	2.3	2.7	48,200	148
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
RAVALLI	4,725	4.8	2.4	6.1	12,800	59

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	8,771	5,178	8,008	4,725	1,761	1,177
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	8,428	4,758	7,794	4,435	1,697	1,060
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	343	420	214	290	64	117
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	181	187	109	115	29	40
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	48	NA	9	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	7,609	4,303	1,641	1,048
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	286	332	79	99
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	113	90	41	30

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	8,787	5,178	8,008	4,738	1,761	1,169
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	6,377	4,390	5,919	4,026	902	845
2 UNIT	289	89	237	60	119	40
3 AND 4 UNITS	358	115	286	99	118	78
5 OR MORE UNITS	402	182	325	151	303	130
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	1,361	402	1,241	402	319	76
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	706	...	608	...	49	...
1975 TO 1978	1,447	...	1,324	...	285	...
1970 TO 1974	1,534	...	1,420	...	252	...
1960 TO 1969	1,194	948	1,090	862	251	112
1950 TO 1959	514	578	484	535	101	128
1940 TO 1949	858	628	798	560	192	132
1939 OR EARLIER	2,534	3,024	2,284	2,781	631	797

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	3,223	2,614
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	36	30
$10,000 TO $14,999	60	43
$15,000 TO $19,999	94	66
$20,000 TO $24,999	193	137
$25,000 TO $29,999	195	130
$30,000 TO $34,999	287	200
$35,000 TO $39,999	261	192
$40,000 TO $49,999	578	454
$50,000 TO $64,999	783	675
$65,000 TO $79,999	407	379
$80,000 TO $99,999	207	192
$100,000 TO $149,999	105	99
$150,000 OR MORE	17	17
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	51,361	53,842

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	1,474	1,005
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	52	4
$60 TO $119	203	99
$120 TO $169	268	158
$170 TO $199	182	148
$200 TO $249	228	185
$250 TO $299	165	116
$300 TO $399	135	95
$400 OR MORE	32	32
NO CASH RENT	209	168
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	188	203

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	3,271	2,643
WITH A MORTGAGE	1,757	1,503
LESS THAN $100	55	42
$100 TO $149	132	94
$150 TO $199	226	183
$200 TO $249	256	207
$250 TO $299	239	189
$300 TO $399	410	371
$400 TO $499	236	226
$500 TO $599	133	121
$600 TO $749	70	70
$750 OR MORE	0	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	294	309
NOT MORTGAGED	1,514	1,140
LESS THAN $50	142	107
$50 TO $74	472	388
$75 TO $99	505	374
$100 TO $124	238	146
$125 TO $149	78	65
$150 TO $199	61	42
$200 TO $249	14	14
$250 OR MORE	4	4
MEDIAN (DOL.)	82	80

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8,008	100.0	4,857	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	2,808	35.1	2,828	58.2
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	351	4.4	339	7.0
ELECTRICITY	1,686	21.1	532	11.0
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	374	4.7	673	13.9
COAL OR COKE	6	0.1	18	0.4
WOOD	2,773	34.6	451	9.3
OTHER FUEL	10	0.1	16	0.3
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,955	24.4	1,728	35.6
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	409	5.1	41	0.8
ELECTRICITY	5,434	67.9	2,831	58.3
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	14	0.2	43	0.9
OTHER FUEL	61	0.8	23	0.5
NO FUEL USED	135	1.7	191	3.9
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	565	7.1	829	17.1
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	575	7.2	207	4.3
ELECTRICITY	6,605	82.5	3,624	74.6
OTHER FUEL	245	3.1	197	4.1
NO FUEL USED	18	0.2	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
RAVALLI	16,600	8,856	7,804	1,052	11.9	8,512	3,372	3,006	366	10.9
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
RAVALLI	10,100	5,266	4,845	416	7.9	5,141	1,678	1,540	138	8.2

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
RAVALLI	13,616	666	578	207	12,165	229	13,387

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELEGTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	7,804	3,006
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	696	229
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	1,007	511
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	208	100
SALES	914	415
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	812	700
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	12	12
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	83	0
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	695	555
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	1,076	241
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	1,144	63
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	352	63
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	426	23
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	379	94

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	7,804	3,006
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	1,259	347
CONSTRUCTION	806	54
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	164	77
DURABLE GOODS	653	27
TRANSPORTATION	349	79
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	129	35
WHOLESALE TRADE	187	33
RETAIL TRADE	1,499	851
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	391	216
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	313	71
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	230	172
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	456	328
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	732	452
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	255	111
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	381	153

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	9,073	1,109	12.2	7.4	7.5
1983	8,732	1,159	13.3	8.8	9.6
1982	8,801	1,285	14.6	8.6	9.7
1981	8,416	934	11.1	6.9	7.6
1980	7,903	814	10.3	6.1	7.1
1979	7,922	601	7.6	5.1	5.8
1978	7,777	656	8.4	6.2	6.1
1977	7,391	720	9.7	6.4	7.1
1976	6,830	668	9.8	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
RAVALLI	3,138	47.7	1,335	32.9	1,803	58.7
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
RAVALLI	1,912	38.8	933	28.7	979	48.4

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
RAVALLI	4.9	-3.2	0.5	-3.0	2.0	8.9	4.0	3.9	-5.1	8.3	7.6	22.2

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	4,785	4,562	4,711	4,687	4,832	4,738
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	137	144	136	158	166	140
NON-FARM	4,648	4,418	4,575	4,529	4,666	4,598
PRIVATE	3,226	2,993	3,106	3,020	3,172	3,113
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	44	34	29	29	27	25
MINING	22	(L)	26	(L)	15	(L)
CONSTRUCTION	155	130	151	180	223	250
MANUFACTURING	609	565	659	592	676	678
NON-DURABLE GOODS	117	128	138	116	131	96
DURABLE GOODS	492	437	521	476	545	582
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	236	213	212	232	223	209
WHOLESALE TRADE	85	92	71	58	76	67
RETAIL TRADE	1,019	943	948	939	985	976
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	218	221	214	190	194	178
SERVICES	838	788	796	796	753	721
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	1,422	1,425	1,469	1,509	1,494	1,485
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	468	489	539	555	566	582
FEDERAL, MILITARY	124	106	109	137	131	125
STATE AND LOCAL	830	830	821	817	797	778

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
RAVALLI	6,232	634	1,166	1,196	1,822	1,283	131	15,541	35
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
RAVALLI	3,795	1,303	1,345	824	260	63	0	7,137	43
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
RAVALLI	3,297	2,169	940	158	26	4*	NA	3,819	54
PERCENT	.								
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
RAVALLI	100.0	10.2	18.7	19.2	29.2	20.6	2.1	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
RAVALLI	100.0	34.3	35.4	21.7	6.9	1.7	0.0	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
RAVALLI	100.0	65.8	28.5	4.8	0.8	0.1*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
RAVALLI	6,232	804	260	499	19.2	22,288	16.1	21.6	2,801	17.0
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
RAVALLI	3,795	567	140	292	18.2	14,028	18.6	27.5	2,050	32.1

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
RAVALLI	8,000	15,931	6,211	15,335	3,100	3,521	2,434	3,785	388	1,755	2,630	4,331

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	71,425	65,305	63,797	62,981	61,911	57,054
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	58,425	53,305	52,620	49,103	46,749	41,027
OTHER LABOR INCOME	5,793	4,915	4,357	3,876	3,691	3,464
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	7,207	7,085	6,820	10,002	11,471	12,563
FARM	540	1,477	(L)	1,667	1,672	2,333
NONFARM	6,667	5,608	6,775	8,335	9,799	10,230
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	2,714	3,695	1,941	3,638	3,490	3,737
NONFARM	68,711	61,610	61,856	59,343	58,421	53,317
PRIVATE	46,384	40,412	41,043	40,371	40,777	37,431
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(D)	613	603	733	757	765
MINING	(D)	(L)	134	126	369	216
CONSTRUCTION	2,996	2,337	2,583	3,109	3,768	3,781
MANUFACTURING	11,017	9,487	11,295	10,079	10,961	10,351
NON-DURABLE GOODS	1,440	1,426	1,550	1,253	1,302	870
DURABLE GOODS	9,577	8,061	9,745	8,826	9,659	9,481
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	5,601	4,887	4,444	4,506	4,129	3,603
WHOLESALE TRADE	2,188	2,200	1,981	1,502	1,421	1,341
RETAIL TRADE	9,474	8,083	8,094	8,393	8,360	7,676
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	3,683	3,627	3,183	3,021	2,888	2,529
SERVICES	10,414	9,174	8,726	8,902	8,124	7,169
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	22,327	21,198	20,813	18,972	17,644	15,886
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	10,501	9,849	10,472	9,645	9,523	8,686
FEDERAL, MILITARY	556	419	374	393	331	293
STATE AND LOCAL	11,270	10,930	9,967	8,934	7,790	6,907
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	91,124	83,592	82,329	82,205	80,313	72,549
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	60,475	58,825	53,153	42,809	36,894	29,105
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	43,000	40,024	35,650	30,501	25,191	21,701
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	194,599	182,441	171,132	155,515	142,398	123,355
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	8,014	7,756	7,380	6,820	6,558	5,994

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
RAVALLI	194,598	189,173	187,938	185,576	187,178	176,718

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
RAVALLI	2.9	0.7	1.3	-0.9	5.9	11.9	12.1	12.5	-5.9	5.4	12.6	54.1

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
RAVALLI	6.7	6.6	10.0	9.2	15.4	19.7	18.6	18.2	1.3	16.1	19.0	211.3

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
RAVALLI	68.6	69.8	70.0	71.8	75.8	77.1	76.7	73.9	69.3	76.6	73.4

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	17,564	103.5	781
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	9,625	127.4	428
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	1,834	258.9	82
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	7,791	109.3	346
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	7,939	80.6	353
TAXES	6,342	79.1	282
PROPERTY	6,084	83.1	270
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	1,597	86.6	71
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	16,833	82.4	748
CAPITAL OUTLAY	1,457	-29.9	65
OTHER	15,376	115.0	684
EDUCATION SERVICES	11,068	71.7	492
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	71	86.8	3
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	246	73.2	11
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	1,352	82.0	60
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	903	117.1	40
OTHER	79	-76.2	4
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	364	628.0	16
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	490	38.4	22
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	396	27.3	18
OTHER	748	533.9	33
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	222	174.1	10
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	894	358.5	40
UTILITY REVENUE	69	76.9	3
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	111	208.3	5
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	4,322	-8.9	192
LONG-TERM	4,297	-9.4	191
LOCAL SCHOOLS	2,649	-21.7	118
OTHER	239	-82.4	11

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	58,912	14	3,561,705	56,090
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	10,083	10	366,696	9,350
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	1,426	20	137,686	2,996
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	33,039	8	807,413	31,025
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	6,287	8	249,358	5,207
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	311	46	156,650	353
GRANTS	504,873	2,463	32	503,255	904
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	321	45	249,148	130
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	4,484	17	339,596	5,625
INSURANCE	457,150	500	45	751,905	499
AGRICULTURE	823,487	2,146	45	1,235,004	2,727
COMMERCE	708	0	...	699	0
DEFENSE	247,060	2,784	14	243,883	2,399
EDUCATION	107,457	505	20	94,182	210
ENERGY	4,823	0	...	2,313	0
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	28,178	8	865,579	25,091
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	2,430	14	145,961	836
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	8	21	41,388	7
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	-174	53	147,419	0
TREASURY	24,171	391	15	23,437	321
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	0	...	18,808	419
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	2,128	8	62,725	1,251
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	2,747	8	91,910	2,817
OTHER	482,939	16,896	9	468,376	17,848

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	318,499	245,815	72,684	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	412,875	318,017	94,858	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
RAVALLI	23,896	100.0	63.1	18.0	2.2	0.0	16.7
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
RAVALLI	22,769	100.0	63.6	17.7	2.4	0.0	16.2
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
RAVALLI	21,801	100.0	63.2	19.7	2.7	0.0	14.4
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
RAVALLI	24,232	100.0	55.2	30.6	2.6	0.5	11.0
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
RAVALLI	25,249	100.0	50.3	40.6	6.0	0.4	8.7

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	179,747	167,664	164,325	172,754	203,874
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		142,800	133,835	130,659	143,254	145,375
LIVESTOCK		36,947	33,829	33,666	29,500	50,732
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,658,246	1,726,708	1,403,369	1,335,405	994,073
GENERAL FUND		431,252	543,394	347,952	340,213	317,281
ROAD FUND		286,060	277,726	259,069	239,625	158,621
BRIDGE FUND		109,334	126,519	123,807	90,940	88,761
POOR FUND		286,489	277,700	292,262	289,751	193,764
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR		35,811	34,151	32,665	35,124	33,367
COUNTY LIBRARY		11,507	11,072	0	0	0
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		51,328	52,928	1,449	0	0
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		11,686	3,164	0	11,142	10,877
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	2,408
AIRPORT		19,251	0	0	612	1,748
OTHER		415,528	400,054	346,165	327,998	187,246
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	3,747,089	3,477,239	2,994,486	2,794,586	2,725,562
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		2,155,849	2,070,329	1,285,685	1,087,669	1,050,537
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		1,591,240	1,406,910	851,221	808,268	746,636
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	1,026,650	954,473	1,334,250	1,272,184	1,271,142
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		172,926	159,846	177,105	176,146	145,999
MISCELLANEOUS		500,772	452,856	342,233	301,044	280,146
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	460,159	429,642	458,254	437,574	379,297
GENERAL		423,324	394,907	417,318	413,449	364,942
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		36,835	34,735	40,936	24,125	14,355
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	6,718,939	6,413,955	6,354,684	6,012,503	5,573,948

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -					- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -			
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
RAVALLI	4,760	2,860	292	628	980	1,796	1,187	150	238	218
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
RAVALLI	4,454	2,463	328	559	1,104	1,243	765	129	157	192

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
RAVALLI	3,704	3,672	3,602	4,418,683	2,824,551	1,594,132
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
RAVALLI	3,555	3,525	3,452	3,793,967	2,491,160	1,302,807

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
RAVALLI	3,371,048	588,544	335	1,859,446	326	839,159	128
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
RAVALLI	3,219,886	494,777	317	1,837,218	325	831,761	135
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
RAVALLI	3,107,007	489,699	282	1,658,365	247	817,261	124
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
RAVALLI	3,002,860	579,658	247	1,507,179	198	740,395	117
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
RAVALLI	NA	423,805	240	1,354,649	229	466,882	102

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	4,760	4,673	4,535	4,454
RETIRED WORKERS	2,860	2,792	2,675	2,463
DISABLED WORKERS	292	285	272	328
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	577	560	556	562
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	403	421	436	542
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	628	615	596	559
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	772	782	782	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	3,988	3,891	3,753	3,490
MALE	1,790	1,735	1,679	1,581
FEMALE	2,198	2,156	2,074	1,909

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	1,796	1,680	1,557	1,243
RETIRED WORKERS	1,187	1,105	1,010	765
DISABLED WORKERS	150	141	129	129
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	117	107	101	84
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	101	104	105	108
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	238	221	207	157
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	259	248	241	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	1,537	1,432	1,316	1,003
MALE	828	768	705	542
FEMALE	709	664	611	461

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	3,398	3,659,597	3,366	2,391,976	3,322	1,267,621
1982	3,242	3,284,265	3,212	2,178,676	3,165	1,105,589
1981	3,118	2,660,334	3,089	1,773,104	3,040	887,230
1980	3,019	1,989,907	2,987	1,296,214	2,936	693,693
1979	2,914	1,703,410	2,881	1,163,229	2,840	540,181
1978	2,857	1,445,600	2,827	984,249	2,781	461,351
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	306	759,086	306	432,575	280	326,511
1982	313	509,702	313	312,484	287	197,218
1981	325	461,773	325	279,541	302	182,232
1980	313	354,213	313	233,136	284	121,077
1979	310	228,298	310	125,919	283	102,379
1978	304	168,902	304	108,112	276	60,790

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	162	64	98	33	7	26
DECEMBER 1982	148	60	88	23	6	17
DECEMBER 1981	162	72	90	26	6	20

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	588,544	146	335	1,859,446	475	326
1983	494,777	130	317	1,837,218	470	325
1982	489,699	146	282	1,658,365	569	247
1981	579,658	196	247	1,507,179	636	198
1980	423,805	147	240	1,354,649	499	229
1979	273,386	109	209	1,228,922	484	212

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	122	423	128	839,159
1983	102	410	135	831,761
1982	96	452	124	817,261
1981	126	399	117	740,395
1980	82	294	102	466,882
1979	53	173	87	235,967

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 197D DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
RAVALLI	3,249	2,667	14.4	18.5

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 DR MDRE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 DR MDRE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,57D	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
RAVALLI	1,019	271,754	17.8	316	219,228	298,712	....	667,184	845
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
RAVALLI	855	248,654	16.3	3D7	186,526	246,707	825	420,029	681

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 DR MORE ACRES AND $5D OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF ACRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS DF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
RAVALLI	1,019	21,084	46	77	95	98	140	130	432
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
RAVALLI	855	17,220	35	78	103	91	145	145	257

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
RAVALLI	93,410	55	42,014	126,132	136,330	192,470	76,401	367
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
RAVALLI	96,342	50	41,020	104,778	111,292	179,677	74,521	935

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS *FARMS	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
RAVALLI	124	3,805	239	3,728	182	499	188	1,297	316	1,739

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
RAVALLI	316	50.1	79	51	259	37	16	4

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	23,910	35	22,642	24,405
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	19,947	33	18,906	20,932
CROPS		3,889	41	3,353	2,826
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		16,058	17	15,553	18,106
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	3,963	35	3,736	3,473
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		163	53	216	189
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		3,800	25	3,520	3,284

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	52,500	26	45,500	26	41,400	28
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	6,800	24	7,600	22	7,900	24
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	2,000	28	2,700	28
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	122,200	3	131,000	4
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	100,600	48	91,800	48	130,600	48
WINTER WHEAT	42,600	48	48,000	48	85,900	47
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	58,000	38	43,800	43	44,700	42
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	260,000	39	266,900	42	314,600	35
OATS (BUSHELS)	53,400	41	84,700	34	66,800	27
ALL HAY (TONS)	88,800	17	134,700	11	114,000	16
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	1,523,655	38	1,519,210	1,520,039	1,522,424
IRRIGATED	658,930	6	662,185	667,443	670,786
NON-IRRIGATED	67,768	48	68,101	69,235	68,848
GRAZING LAND	457,191	35	458,868	459,631	458,249
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	14,938	50	15,057	14,678	14,169
TIMBERLAND	324,828	6	314,999	309,052	310,372
IMPROVEMENTS	3,928,681	1	3,922,682	3,458,500	3,190,639

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: *SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: *SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	PAYROLL: *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAYROLL: AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
RAVALLI	255	53,781	192	24	142	49,156	16	4,964	10.0	828
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
RAVALLI	208	44,019	155	21	131	40,963	13	3,993	9.7	742

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	255	53,781	142	49,156	208	44,019
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	13	4,181	17	(D)
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	4	1,335	6	1,560
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	14	14,867	18	10,275
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	9	7,459	11	8,046
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	8	5,439	19	6,253
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	10	3,220	9	(D)
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	7	959	9	1,445
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	50	6,438	55	4,473
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	4	1,684	7	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	23	3,574	57	3,501

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: **SALES ($1,000)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: **PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: **SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: (NUMBER)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: **SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
RAVALLI	27	28,516	1,768	127	22	(D)	5	(D)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
RAVALLI	26	(D)	767	106	23	(D)	3	(D)

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	PAYROLL: **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAYROLL: AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
RAVALLI	NA	NA	NA	NA	105	14,041	12	4,454	31.7	548
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
RAVALLI	237	5,284	213	13	70	3,315	13	891	26.9	169

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	105	14,041	237	5,284
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	12	(D)	22	(D)
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	8	1,527	40	1,341
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	39	635
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	9	748	31	547
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	8	859	11	484
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	33	6,586	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	2,941	7,187	33,591	567	388	154	24	1
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	24	60	309	8	6	2	0	0
MINING	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	240	502	3,785	71	57	12	2	0
MANUFACTURING	562	1,546	7,853	52	23	22	7	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	189	697	2,924	37	25	10	2	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	115	505	2,124	27	15	12	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	757	1,168	5,450	145	89	51	5	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	212	939	3,341	37	27	6	4	0
SERVICES	808	1,712	7,144	129	86	38	4	1
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	(B)	(D)	(D)	60	59	1	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	145,231	130,481	117,831	106,310	97,590
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	80,530	67,518	60,106	57,607	56,362
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		39.8	37.0	38.4	39.3	40.1
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	13.1	14.9	15.7	13.8	13.4
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	27.4	25.5	21.4	21.9	21.6
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	18.1	21.8	22.5	23.9	24.0
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	1.4	0.8	2.1	0.9	0.9
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	64,701	62,963	57,725	48,703	41,228
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	132,614	118,925	107,350	97,082	89,380
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	130,805	117,461	105,450	95,120	87,512
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	15,699	16,075	15,870	18,527	22,357
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	100,452	101,386	89,580	76,593	65,155
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	1,809	1,464	1,900	1,962	1,868
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	12,617	11,556	10,481	9,228	8,210

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
RAVALLI	4	55.4	61.5	76.7

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

A P P E N D I X A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.